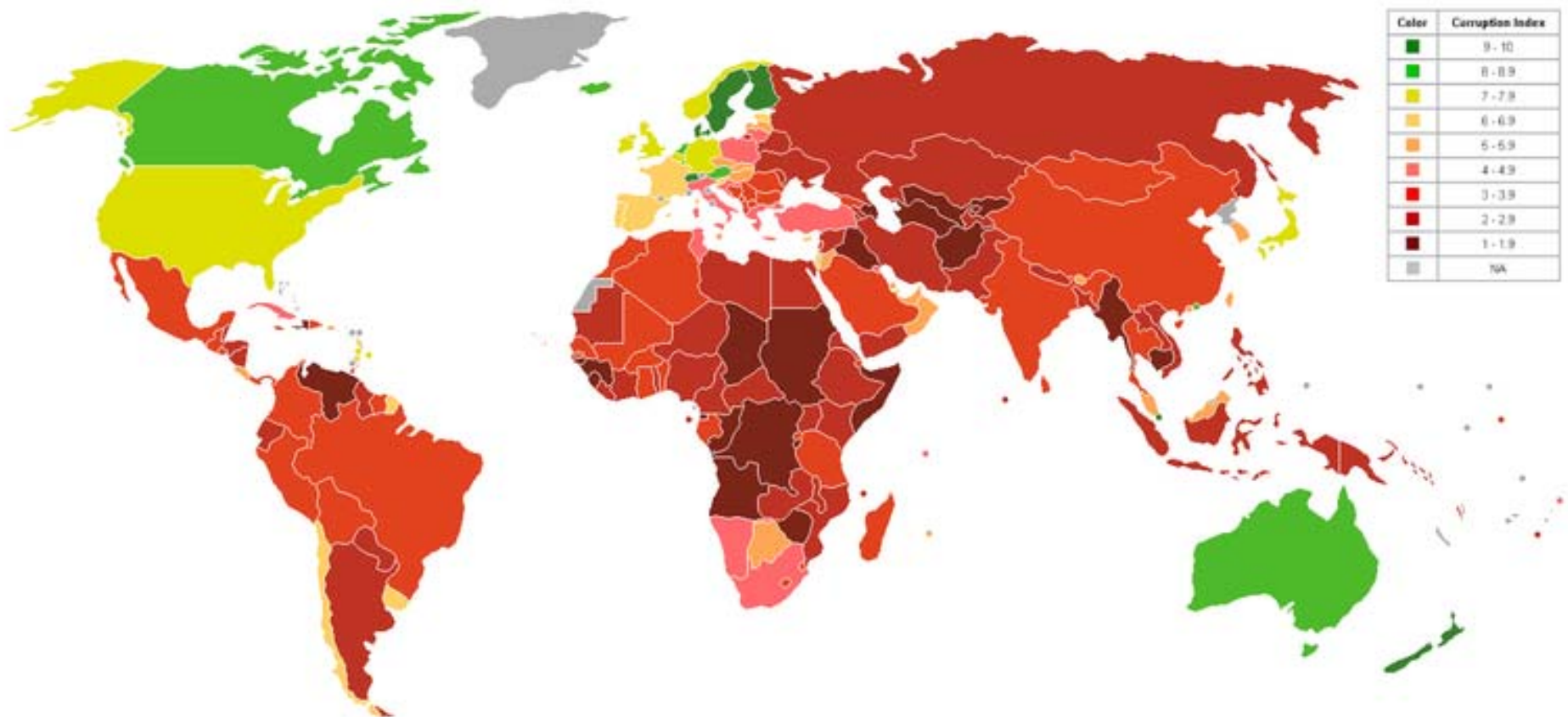


Source: Warren, Shana and Lloyd, Robert: Civil Society Self Regulation; in: One World Trust, Briefing Paper Number 119, June 2009, page 6



## Definitions

(Source: Dan Church Aid: Anti-corruption Report 2008)

Corruption is defined by Transparency International UK as "misappropriation of entrusted authority for own gain".

This definition is in accordance with the World Bank and OECD.

Corruption includes bribe, greasing, embezzlement, fraud, blackmail, nepotism.

Fraud is economic crime including various forms of swindle, fraud or forgery.

It is fraud when a civil servant cheats people or companies for his/her own profit, or if civil servants are operating in the black market or in criminal circles.

Embezzlement or peculation is theft of public money by civil servants.

I.e. those entrusted the administration of public funds embezzle the money.

It may be directly by digging into the till or indirectly by using public funds for own consumption.